

SUMMARY OF PUBLIC DEBT AND GUARANTEED OBLIGATIONS OUTSTANDING MARCH 31, 1952, AND COMPARATIVE FIGURES FOR MARCH 31, 1951

[On the basis of daily Treasury statements]

TITLE	MARCH 31, 1952		MARCH 31, 1951		TITLE	MARCH 31, 1952		MARCH 31, 1951	
	AVERAGE INTEREST RATE	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING	AVERAGE INTEREST RATE	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING		AVERAGE INTEREST RATE	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING	AVERAGE INTEREST RATE	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING
Public debt:					Public debt—Continued				
Interest-bearing debt:					Interest-bearing debt—Continued				
Public issues:					Special issues—Continued				
Marketable obligations:	<i>Percent</i>		<i>Percent</i>		Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation	<i>Percent</i>		<i>Percent</i>	
Treasury bills	1. 667	\$16,862,799,000.00	1. 427	\$13,630,074,000.00	Foreign Service retirement fund	2. 000	\$79,240,000.00	2. 000	\$85,962,000.00
Certificates of indebtedness	1. 875	29,079,235,000.00			Government life insurance fund	3. 970	16,127,000.00	3. 975	16,403,000.00
Treasury notes	1. 561	18,450,076,000.00	1. 372	43,802,161,000.00	Housing insurance fund	3. 500	1,274,000,000.00	3. 500	1,270,500,000.00
Treasury bonds	2. 320	76,841,616,600.00	2. 359	94,034,715,300.00	National service life insurance fund	3. 000	5,148,144,000.00	2. 000	1,100,000.00
Other bonds	2. 675	142,219,580.00	2. 660	156,088,960.00	Postal Savings System	2. 000	592,000,000.00	3. 000	5,373,694,000.00
Total marketable obligations	2. 052	141,375,946,180.00	1. 991	151,623,039,260.00	Railroad retirement account	3. 000	2,693,609,000.00	3. 000	2,346,790,000.00
Non-marketable obligations:					Unemployment trust fund	2. 137	7,636,000,000.00	2. 125	6,940,000,000.00
Treasury savings notes	1. 758	6,911,447,850.00	1. 396	8,295,904,400.00	War Housing Insurance fund	2. 000	12,300,000.00		
United States savings bonds	2. 744	57,680,184,002.85	2. 742	57,763,740,765.35	Total special issues	2. 608	36,493,408,000.00	2. 607	33,524,503,000.00
Depository bonds	2. 000	363,514,500.00	2. 000	299,443,500.00	Total interest-bearing debt	2. 314	255,793,928,532.85	2. 227	252,552,975,750.35
Armed forces leave bonds			2. 500	93,389,825.00	Matured debt on which interest has ceased		481,011,205.26		590,270,537.26
Treasury bonds, investment series	2. 732	12,969,428,000.00	2. 500	952,955,000.00	Debt bearing no interest:				
Total non-marketable obligations	2. 651	77,924,574,352.85	2. 569	67,405,433,490.35	International Monetary Fund		1,253,000,000.00		1,270,000,000.00
Total public issues	2. 265	219,300,520,532.85	2. 169	219,028,472,750.35	Other		555,564,497.63		583,759,918.97
Special issues:					Total gross public debt		258,083,504,235.74		254,997,006,206.58
Adjusted service certificate fund	4. 000	5,165,000.00	4. 000	5,215,000.00	Guaranteed obligations not owned by the Treasury:				
Canal Zone, Postal Savings System	2. 000	1,050,000.00	2. 000	1,250,000.00	Interest-bearing debt	2. 556	38,927,157.24	2. 726	18,641,331.95
Civil service retirement fund	3. 998	4,778,273,000.00	3. 997	4,191,889,000.00	Matured debt on which interest has ceased		1,655,650.00		1,996,300.00
Farm tenant mortgage insurance fund	2. 000	1,250,000.00	2. 000	1,000,000.00	Total guaranteed obligations not owned by the Treasury		40,582,807.24		20,637,631.95
Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation	2. 000	901,000,000.00	2. 000	899,000,000.00	Total gross public debt and guaranteed obligations		258,124,087,042.98		255,017,643,838.53
Federal home loan banks	1. 804	81,250,000.00	1. 885	65,000,000.00					
Federal old-age and survivors insurance trust fund	2. 136	13,274,000,000.00	2. 125	11,550,700,000.00					

¹ Computed on true discount basis.

STATEMENT OF THE PUBLIC DEBT, MARCH 31, 1952

[On the basis of daily Treasury statements]

TITLE	AUTHORIZING ACT	TAX STATUS	RATE OF INTEREST	DATE OF ISSUE	REDEEMABLE (See footnote 1)	PAYABLE	INTEREST PAYABLE	AMOUNT ISSUED	AMOUNT RETIRED	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING
INTEREST-BEARING DEBT										
Public Issues:										
Marketable Obligations:										
Treasury Bills (Maturity Value):										
Series maturing:										
Apr. 3, 1952	(a)	(d)	² 1. 883%	Jan. 3, 1952		Apr. 3, 1952	Apr. 3, 1952	\$1,201,148,000.00		\$1,201,148,000.00
Apr. 10, 1952	(a)	(d)	² 1. 687%	Jan. 10, 1952		Apr. 10, 1952	Apr. 10, 1952	1,201,177,000.00		1,201,177,000.00
Apr. 17, 1952	(a)	(d)	² 1. 685%	Jan. 17, 1952		Apr. 17, 1952	Apr. 17, 1952	1,202,401,000.00		1,202,401,000.00
Apr. 24, 1952	(a)	(d)	² 1. 599%	Jan. 24, 1952		Apr. 24, 1952	Apr. 24, 1952	1,200,690,000.00		1,200,690,000.00
May 1, 1952	(a)	(d)	² 1. 589%	Jan. 31, 1952		May 1, 1952	May 1, 1952	1,301,435,000.00		1,301,435,000.00
May 8, 1952	(a)	(d)	² 1. 584%	Feb. 7, 1952		May 8, 1952	May 8, 1952	1,302,174,000.00		1,302,174,000.00
May 15, 1952	(a)	(d)	² 1. 643%	Feb. 14, 1952		May 15, 1952	May 15, 1952	1,301,570,000.00		1,301,570,000.00
May 22, 1952	(a)	(d)	² 1. 507%	Feb. 21, 1952		May 22, 1952	May 22, 1952	1,099,998,000.00		1,099,998,000.00
May 29, 1952	(a)	(d)	² 1. 563%	Feb. 28, 1952		May 29, 1952	May 29, 1952	1,101,051,000.00		1,101,051,000.00
June 5, 1952	(a)	(d)	² 1. 657%	Mar. 6, 1952		June 5, 1952	June 5, 1952	1,100,491,000.00		1,100,491,000.00
June 12, 1952	(a)	(d)	² 1. 784%	Mar. 13, 1952		June 12, 1952	June 12, 1952	1,200,138,000.00		1,200,138,000.00
June 15, 1952 (tax anticipation series) ³	(a)	(d)	² 1. 497%	Nov. 27, 1951		June 15, 1952	June 15, 1952	1,248,825,000.00		1,248,825,000.00
June 19, 1952	(a)	(d)	² 1. 601%	Mar. 20, 1952		June 19, 1952	June 19, 1952	1,200,632,000.00		1,200,632,000.00
June 26, 1952	(a)	(d)	² 1. 592%	Mar. 27, 1952		June 26, 1952	June 26, 1952	1,201,069,000.00		1,201,069,000.00
Total Treasury bills								16,862,799,000.00		16,862,799,000.00

THIS STATEMENT CONTINUED ON FOLLOWING PAGE; FOR FOOTNOTES, SEE P. 9

STATEMENT OF THE PUBLIC DEBT, MARCH 31, 1952—Continued

[On the basis of daily Treasury statements]

TITLE	AUTHORIZING ACT	TAX STATUS	RATE OF INTEREST	DATE OF ISSUE	REDEEMABLE (See footnote 1)	PAYABLE	INTEREST PAYABLE	AMOUNT ISSUED	AMOUNT RETIRED	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING
INTEREST-BEARING DEBT—Continued										
Public Issues—Continued										
Marketable Obligations—Continued										
Certificates of Indebtedness:										
Series A-1952	(a)	(e)	1 1/4%	June 15, 1951		Apr. 1, 1952	Apr. 1, 1952	\$9,524,077,000.00	\$8,867,497,000.00	\$656,580,000.00
Series B-1952	(a)	(e)	1 1/4%	Aug. 1, 1951		July 1, 1952	July 1, 1952	5,215,849,000.00		5,215,849,000.00
Series C-1952	(a)	(e)	1 1/4%	Sept. 15, 1951		Aug. 15, 1952	Aug. 15, 1952	583,202,000.00		583,202,000.00
Series D-1952	(a)	(e)	1 1/4%	Oct. 1, 1951		Sept. 1, 1952	Sept. 1, 1952	1,832,446,000.00		1,832,446,000.00
Series E-1952	(a)	(e)	1 1/4%	Oct. 15, 1951		Oct. 1, 1952	Oct. 1, 1952	10,861,027,000.00		10,861,027,000.00
Series F-1952	(a)	(e)	1 1/4%	Dec. 15, 1951		Dec. 1, 1952	Dec. 1, 1952	1,062,634,000.00		1,062,634,000.00
Series A-1953	(a)	(e)	1 1/4%	Mar. 1, 1952		Feb. 15, 1953	Feb. 15, 1953	8,867,497,000.00		8,867,497,000.00
Total certificates of indebtedness								37,946,732,000.00	8,867,497,000.00	29,079,235,000.00
Treasury Notes:										
Series A-1954	(a)	(e)	1 1/4%	Dec. 15, 1949		Mar. 15, 1954	Mar. 15, Sept. 15	4,675,069,000.00		4,675,069,000.00
Series A-1955	(a)	(e)	1 1/4%	Mar. 15, 1950		Mar. 15, 1955	do	5,365,079,000.00		5,365,079,000.00
Series B-1955	(a)	(e)	1 1/4%	Dec. 15, 1950		Dec. 15, 1955	June 15, Dec. 15	6,853,793,000.00		6,853,793,000.00
Series EA-1956	(a)	(e)	1 1/4%	Apr. 1, 1951		Apr. 1, 1956	Apr. 1, Oct. 1	1,007,043,000.00		1,007,043,000.00
Series EO-1956	(a)	(e)	1 1/4%	Oct. 1, 1951		Oct. 1, 1956	do	4,549,092,000.00		4,549,092,000.00
Total Treasury notes								18,450,076,000.00		18,450,076,000.00
Treasury Bonds: ⁵										
2% bonds of 1951-53	(a)	(e)	2%	Sept. 15, 1943	Sept. 15, 1952 ^a	Sept. 15, 1953	Mar. 15, Sept. 15	7,986,262,500.00	11,500.00	7,986,251,000.00
2% bonds of 1951-55	(a)	(e)	2%	Dec. 15, 1941	Dec. 15, 1952 ^a	Dec. 15, 1955	June 15, Dec. 15	532,687,950.00	22,275,500.00	510,412,450.00
2 1/4% bonds of 1952-55	(a)	(e)	2 1/4%	Feb. 25, 1942	do	June 15, 1955	do	1,510,795,300.00	10,014,500.00	1,500,780,800.00
2% bonds of 1952-54 (dated June 26, 1944)	(a)	(e)	2%	June 26, 1944	do	June 15, 1954	do	5,825,482,000.00	6,000.00	5,825,476,000.00
2% bonds of 1952-54 (dated Dec. 1, 1944)	(a)	(e)	2%	Dec. 1, 1944	Dec. 15, 1952	Dec. 15, 1954	do	8,661,977,500.00	6,000.00	8,661,971,500.00
2% bonds of 1953-55	(a)	(f)	2%	Oct. 7, 1940	June 15, 1953	June 15, 1955	do	724,677,900.00		724,677,900.00
2 1/4% bonds of 1954-56	(a)	(f)	2 1/4%	July 22, 1940	June 15, 1954	June 15, 1956	do	680,692,350.00	500.00	680,691,850.00
2 1/4% bonds of 1955-60	(a)	(f)	2 1/4%	Mar. 15, 1935	Mar. 15, 1955	Mar. 15, 1960	Mar. 15, Sept. 15	2,611,156,200.00	65,050.00	2,611,091,150.00
2 1/4% bonds of 1956-58	(a)	(f)	2 1/4%	June 2, 1941	Mar. 15, 1956	Mar. 15, 1958	do	1,448,747,650.00	1,000.00	1,448,746,650.00
2 1/4% bonds of 1956-59	(a)	(f)	2 1/4%	Sept. 15, 1936	Sept. 15, 1956	Sept. 15, 1959	do	981,848,050.00	22,000.00	981,826,050.00
2 1/4% bonds of 1956-59	(a)	(e)	2 1/4%	Feb. 1, 1944	Sept. 15, 1956 ⁷	do	do	3,822,558,500.00	532,500.00	3,822,026,000.00
2 3/8% bonds of 1957-59	(a)	(e)	2 3/8%	Mar. 1, 1952	Mar. 15, 1957	Mar. 15, 1959	do	925,646,000.00		925,646,000.00
2 1/4% bonds of 1958-63	(a)	(f)	2 1/4%	June 15, 1938	June 15, 1958	June 15, 1963	June 15, Dec. 15	918,780,600.00		918,780,600.00
2 1/4% bonds of 1959-62 (dated June 1, 1945)	(a)	(e)	2 1/4%	June 1, 1945	June 15, 1959 ⁷	June 15, 1962	do	5,284,068,500.00	1,604,500.00	5,282,464,000.00
2 1/4% bonds of 1959-62 (dated Nov. 15, 1945)	(a)	(e)	2 1/4%	Nov. 15, 1945	Dec. 15, 1959 ⁷	Dec. 15, 1962	do	3,469,671,000.00	963,000.00	3,468,708,000.00
2 3/4% bonds of 1960-65	(a)	(f)	2 3/4%	Dec. 15, 1938	Dec. 15, 1960	Dec. 15, 1965	do	1,485,385,100.00	1,000.00	1,485,384,100.00
2 1/2% bonds of 1962-67	(a)	(e)	2 1/2%	May 5, 1942	June 15, 1962 ⁷	June 15, 1967	do	2,118,164,500.00	372,600.00	2,117,791,900.00
2 1/2% bonds of 1963-68	(a)	(e)	2 1/2%	Dec. 1, 1942	Dec. 15, 1963 ⁷	Dec. 15, 1968	do	2,830,914,000.00	613,000.00	2,830,301,000.00
2 1/2% bonds of 1964-69 (dated Apr. 15, 1943)	(a)	(e)	2 1/2%	Apr. 15, 1943	June 15, 1964 ⁷	June 15, 1969	do	3,761,904,000.00	2,279,000.00	3,759,625,000.00
2 1/2% bonds of 1964-69 (dated Sept. 15, 1943)	(a)	(e)	2 1/2%	Sept. 15, 1943	Dec. 15, 1964 ⁷	Dec. 15, 1969	do	3,838,198,000.00	2,463,000.00	3,835,735,000.00
2 1/2% bonds of 1965-70	(a)	(e)	2 1/2%	Feb. 1, 1944	Mar. 15, 1965 ⁷	Mar. 15, 1970	Mar. 15, Sept. 15	5,197,394,500.00	2,092,500.00	5,195,302,000.00
2 1/2% bonds of 1966-71	(a)	(e)	2 1/2%	Dec. 1, 1944	Mar. 15, 1966 ⁷	Mar. 15, 1971	do	3,480,865,000.00	3,429,935,500.00	3,479,935,500.00
2 1/2% bonds of 1967-72 (dated June 1, 1945)	(a)	(e)	2 1/2%	June 1, 1945	June 15, 1967 ⁷	June 15, 1972	June 15, Dec. 15	7,967,261,000.00	5,967,388,500.00	1,999,872,500.00
2 1/2% bonds of 1967-72 (dated Oct. 20, 1941)	(a)	(e)	2 1/2%	Oct. 20, 1941	Sept. 15, 1967	Sept. 15, 1972	Mar. 15, Sept. 15	2,716,045,150.00	295,000.00	2,715,750,150.00
2 1/2% bonds of 1967-72 (dated Nov. 15, 1945)	(a)	(e)	2 1/2%	Nov. 15, 1945	Dec. 15, 1967 ⁷	Dec. 15, 1972	June 15, Dec. 15	11,688,868,500.00	7,616,499,000.00	4,072,369,500.00
Total Treasury bonds								90,470,051,750.00	13,628,435,150.00	76,841,616,600.00
Other Bonds:										
Panama Canal loan of 1961	(b)	(g)	3%	June 1, 1911		June 1, 1961	Mar. 1, June 1, Sept. 1, Dec. 1	50,000,000.00	200,000.00	49,800,000.00
Postal Savings bonds (43d to 49th series)	(c)	(g)	2 1/2%	July 1, 1932, and Jan. 1, July 1, 1933-35.	1 year from date of issue	20 years from date of issue	Jan. 1, July 1	92,422,400.00	2,820.00	92,419,580.00
Total other bonds								142,422,400.00	202,820.00	142,219,580.00
Total marketable obligations										\$141,375,946,180.00

Non-Marketable Obligations:

Treasury Savings Notes: 8

Series D-1952
Series D-1953
Series D-1954

Series A-1954
Series A-1955

Total Treasury savings notes

United States Savings Bonds: 12

Series E-1941

Series E-1942

Series E-1943

Series E-1944

Series E-1945

Series E-1946

Series E-1947

Series E-1948

Series E-1949

Series E-1950

Series E-1951

Series E-1952

Total Series E

Series F-1941

Series F-1942

Series F-1943

Series F-1944

Series F-1945

Series F-1946

Series F-1947

Series F-1948

Series F-1949

Series F-1950

Series F-1951

Series F-1952

Total Series F

Series G-1941

Series G-1942

Series G-1943

Series G-1944

Series G-1945

Series G-1946

Series G-1947

Series G-1948

Series G-1949

Series G-1950

Series G-1951

Series G-1952

Total Series G

Unclassified sales and redemptions

Total United States savings bonds

Depository Bonds:

First series

	(a)	(e)	• 1.40%	First day of each month: Jan. to Dec. 1949	(10)	3 years from issue date	(11)	6,005,222,800.00	4,782,958,400.00	• 1,222,264,400.00
	(a)	(e)	• 1.40%	Jan. to Dec. 1950	(10)	do	(11)	3,609,335,500.00	3,201,351,600.00	407,983,900.00
	(a)	(e)	• 1.40%	Jan. to May 1951	(10)	do	(11)	655,932,400.00	528,223,300.00	127,709,100.00
	(a)	(e)	• 1.88%	15th day of each month: May to Dec. 1951	(10)	do	(11)	5,268,887,000.00	635,512,650.00	4,633,374,350.00
	(a)	(e)	• 1.88%	Jan. to Mar. 1952	(10)	do	(11)	1,210,472,200.00	690,356,100.00	520,116,100.00
								16,749,849,900.00	9,838,402,050.00	6,911,447,850.00
	(a)	(e)	• 2.90%	First day of each month: May to Dec. 1941		After 60 days from issue date, on demand at option of owner.		1,672,081,953.66	945,700,298.28	726,381,655.38
	(a)	(e)	• 2.90%	Jan. to Dec. 1942	do	do		7,350,933,727.66	3,751,803,773.41	3,599,129,954.25
	(a)	(e)	• 2.90%	Jan. to Dec. 1943	do	do		11,777,134,285.79	6,613,145,312.06	5,163,988,973.73
	(a)	(e)	• 2.90%	Jan. to Dec. 1944	do	do		13,598,392,698.31	7,901,066,332.33	5,697,326,365.98
	(a)	(e)	• 2.90%	Jan. to Dec. 1945	do	do		10,486,642,658.09	6,049,907,877.04	4,436,734,781.05
	(a)	(e)	• 2.90%	Jan. to Dec. 1946	do	do		4,594,211,819.52	2,342,297,191.78	2,251,914,627.74
	(a)	(e)	• 2.90%	Jan. to Dec. 1947	do	do		4,255,550,087.09	1,914,049,308.06	2,341,500,779.03
	(a)	(e)	• 2.90%	Jan. to Dec. 1948	do	do		4,351,408,146.41	1,800,137,028.02	2,551,271,118.39
	(a)	(e)	• 2.90%	Jan. to Dec. 1949	do	do		4,253,664,665.18	1,636,724,795.60	2,616,939,869.58
	(a)	(e)	• 2.90%	Jan. to Dec. 1950	do	do		3,707,197,200.76	1,247,133,930.64	2,460,063,270.12
	(a)	(e)	• 2.90%	Jan. to Dec. 1951	do	do		3,256,799,824.99	752,156,775.69	2,504,643,049.30
	(a)	(e)	• 2.90%	Jan. to Mar. 1952	do	do		583,048,143.75	9,086,231.25	573,961,912.50
								69,887,065,211.21	34,963,208,854.16	34,923,856,357.05
	(a)	(e)	• 2.53%	May to Dec. 1941		After 6 months from issue date, on demand at option of owner on 1 month's notice.		281,023,158.42	90,596,505.14	190,426,653.28
	(a)	(e)	• 2.53%	Jan. to Dec. 1942	do	do		763,460,666.40	287,509,124.02	475,951,542.38
	(a)	(e)	• 2.53%	Jan. to Dec. 1943	do	do		834,465,807.68	336,886,094.82	497,579,712.86
	(a)	(e)	• 2.53%	Jan. to Dec. 1944	do	do		874,372,285.70	294,771,953.97	579,600,331.73
	(a)	(e)	• 2.53%	Jan. to Dec. 1945	do	do		654,378,082.03	193,251,678.75	461,126,403.28
	(a)	(e)	• 2.53%	Jan. to Dec. 1946	do	do		352,902,449.98	112,315,745.43	240,586,704.55
	(a)	(e)	• 2.53%	Jan. to Dec. 1947	do	do		357,502,547.95	99,796,554.76	257,705,993.19
	(a)	(e)	• 2.53%	Jan. to Dec. 1948	do	do		508,476,502.12	68,021,992.20	440,454,509.92
	(a)	(e)	• 2.53%	Jan. to Dec. 1949	do	do		241,858,242.58	40,759,884.49	201,098,358.09
	(a)	(e)	• 2.53%	Jan. to Dec. 1950	do	do		411,309,070.73	41,983,523.51	369,325,547.22
	(a)	(e)	• 2.53%	Jan. to Dec. 1951	do	do		125,406,311.60	3,381,814.95	122,024,496.65
	(a)	(e)	• 2.53%	Jan. to Mar. 1952	do	do		28,346,662.00	25,067.50	28,321,594.50
								5,433,501,787.19	1,569,299,939.54	3,864,201,847.65
	(a)	(e)	• 2.50%	May to Dec. 1941	do	do	Semiannually	1,277,269,000.00	308,358,500.00	968,910,500.00
	(a)	(e)	• 2.50%	Jan. to Dec. 1942	do	do	do	2,493,045,900.00	657,915,100.00	1,835,130,800.00
	(a)	(e)	• 2.50%	Jan. to Dec. 1943	do	do	do	2,598,129,200.00	715,635,900.00	1,882,493,300.00
	(a)	(e)	• 2.50%	Jan. to Dec. 1944	do	do	do	2,894,068,000.00	691,500,700.00	2,202,567,300.00
	(a)	(e)	• 2.50%	Jan. to Dec. 1945	do	do	do	2,542,312,900.00	531,043,500.00	2,011,269,400.00
	(a)	(e)	• 2.50%	Jan. to Dec. 1946	do	do	do	2,663,892,300.00	549,400,000.00	2,114,492,300.00
	(a)	(e)	• 2.50%	Jan. to Dec. 1947	do	do	do	2,247,337,700.00	414,943,800.00	1,832,393,900.00
	(a)	(e)	• 2.50%	Jan. to Dec. 1948	do	do	do	2,542,112,700.00	253,734,900.00	2,288,377,800.00
	(a)	(e)	• 2.50%	Jan. to Dec. 1949	do	do	do	1,433,059,700.00	157,169,200.00	1,275,890,500.00
	(a)	(e)	• 2.50%	Jan. to Dec. 1950	do	do	do	1,938,691,700.00	137,879,100.00	1,800,812,600.00
	(a)	(e)	• 2.50%	Jan. to Dec. 1951	do	do	do	644,288,200.00	16,502,600.00	627,785,600.00
	(a)	(e)	• 2.50%	Jan. to Mar. 1952	do	do	do	112,381,800.00	13,100.00	112,368,700.00
								23,386,589,100.00	4,434,096,400.00	18,952,492,700.00
								106,397,814.50	166,764,716.35	140,636,901.85
								98,813,553,912.90	41,133,369,910.05	57,680,184,002.85
	(a)	(e)	2%	Various dates: From June 28, 1941		At option of United States or owner any time upon 30 to 60 days' notice.		858,781,250.00	495,266,750.00	363,514,500.00

STATEMENT OF THE PUBLIC DEBT, MARCH 31, 1952—Continued

(On the basis of daily Treasury statements)

TITLE	AUTHORIZING ACT	TAX STATUS	RATE OF INTEREST	DATE OF ISSUE	REDEEMABLE (See footnote 1)	PAYABLE	INTEREST PAYABLE	AMOUNT ISSUED	AMOUNT RETIRED	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING
INTEREST-BEARING DEBT—Continued										
Public Issues—Continued										
Non-Marketable Obligations—Continued										
Treasury Bonds, Investment Series: Series A-1965.....	(a)	(e)	2½%	Oct. 1, 1947.....	On and after Apr. 1, 1948, on demand at option of owner on 1 month's notice.	Oct. 1, 1965.....	Apr. 1, Oct. 1.....	\$969,960,000.00	\$18,550,000.00	\$951,410,000.00
Series B-1975-80.....	(a)	(e)	2½%	Apr. 1, 1951.....	Apr. 1, 1975, exchangeable at any time at option of owner for marketable Treasury notes. ^{7 15}	Apr. 1, 1980.....	Apr. 1, Oct. 1.....	13,574,226,000.00	4,556,208,000.00	12,018,018,000.00
Total Treasury bonds, investment series.....								14,544,186,000.00	1,574,758,000.00	12,969,428,000.00
Total non-marketable obligations.....										\$77,924,574,352.85
Total public issues.....										219,300,520,532.85
Special Issues:										
Adjusted service certificate fund: Series 1953 (certificates).....	(a)	(h)	4%	Jan. 1, 1952.....	On demand.....	Jan. 1, 1953.....	Jan. 1.....	5,215,000.00	50,000.00	5,165,000.00
Canal Zone, Postal Savings System: Series 1952 and 1956 (notes).....	(a)	(h)	2%	Various dates: From June 30, 1947.....	After 1 year from date of issue.....	June 30, 1952 and 1956.....	June 30, Dec. 31.....	1,800,000.00	750,000.00	1,050,000.00
Civil service retirement fund: Series 1952 to 1956 (notes).....	(a)	(h)	4%	From June 30, 1947.....	do.....	June 30, 1952 to 1956.....	June 30.....	5,000,936,728.00	234,115,728.00	4,766,821,000.00
Series 1952 to 1956 (notes).....	(a)	(h)	3%	do.....	do.....	do.....	do.....	12,852,000.00	1,400,000.00	11,452,000.00
Farm tenant mortgage insurance fund: Series 1952 and 1955 (notes).....	(a)	(h)	2%	From Mar. 18, 1948.....	do.....	Dec. 31, 1952 and 1955.....	June 30, Dec. 31.....	1,250,000.00		1,250,000.00
Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation: Series 1952 to 1956 (notes).....	(a)	(h)	2%	From Jan. 19, 1948.....	do.....	Dec. 1, 1952 to 1956.....	June 1, Dec. 1.....	924,000,000.00	23,000,000.00	901,000,000.00
Federal home loan banks: Series 1953 and 1955 (notes).....	(a)	(h)	2%	From Oct. 8, 1948.....	do.....	June 30, 1953 and 1955.....	June 30, Dec. 31.....	53,000,000.00	3,000,000.00	50,000,000.00
Series 1955 and 1956 (notes).....	(a)	(h)	1½%	From Aug. 15, 1950.....	do.....	June 30, 1955 and 1956.....	do.....	110,200,000.00	80,200,000.00	30,000,000.00
Series 1956 (notes).....	(a)	(h)	1¼%	From Jan. 17, 1952.....	do.....	June 30, 1956.....	do.....	19,650,000.00	18,400,000.00	1,250,000.00
Federal old-age and survivors insurance trust fund: Series 1952 (certificates).....	(a)	(h)	2½%	June 30, 1951.....	On demand.....	June 30, 1952.....	do.....	12,096,300,000.00		12,096,300,000.00
Series 1952 (certificates).....	(a)	(h)	2½%	Various dates: From July 13, 1951.....	do.....	do.....	do.....	1,177,700,000.00		1,177,700,000.00
Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation: Series 1953 to 1955 (notes).....	(a)	(h)	2%	From June 30, 1948.....	After 1 year from date of issue.....	June 30, 1953 to 1955.....	do.....	83,600,000.00	4,360,000.00	79,240,000.00
Foreign Service retirement fund: Series 1952 to 1956 (notes).....	(a)	(h)	4%	From June 30, 1947.....	do.....	June 30, 1952 to 1956.....	June 30.....	16,929,000.00	1,280,000.00	15,649,000.00
Series 1952 to 1956 (notes).....	(a)	(h)	3%	do.....	do.....	do.....	do.....	478,000.00		478,000.00
Government life insurance fund: Series 1952 (certificates).....	(a)	(h)	3½%	June 30, 1951.....	On demand.....	June 30, 1952.....	do.....	1,300,000,000.00	26,000,000.00	1,274,000,000.00
National service life insurance fund: Series 1952 to 1956 (notes).....	(a)	(h)	3%	Various dates: From June 30, 1947.....	After 1 year from date of issue.....	June 30, 1952 to 1956.....	do.....	5,585,644,000.00	437,500,000.00	5,148,144,000.00
Postal Savings System: Series 1952, 1953, 1955 and 1956 (notes).....	(a)	(h)	2%	do.....	do.....	June 30, 1952, 1953, 1955 and 1956.....	June 30, Dec. 31.....	1,154,000,000.00	562,000,000.00	592,000,000.00
Railroad retirement account: Series 1952 to 1956 (notes).....	(a)	(h)	3%	do.....	do.....	June 30, 1952 to 1956.....	June 30.....	3,072,201,000.00	378,592,000.00	2,693,609,000.00
Unemployment trust fund: Series 1952 (certificates).....	(a)	(h)	2½%	June 30, 1951.....	On demand.....	June 30, 1952.....	June 30, Dec. 31.....	7,266,000,000.00	370,000,000.00	6,896,000,000.00
Series 1952 (certificates).....	(a)	(h)	2½%	Various dates: From Aug. 1, 1951.....	do.....	do.....	do.....	740,000,000.00		740,000,000.00
War Housing insurance fund: Series 1955 and 1956 (notes).....	(a)	(h)	2%	From May 16, 1951.....	After 1 year from date of issue.....	June 30, 1955 and 1956.....	do.....	18,300,000.00	6,000,000.00	12,300,000.00
Total special issues.....								38,640,055,728.00	2,146,647,728.00	36,493,408,000.00
Total interest-bearing debt outstanding ^a										255,793,928,532.85

MATURED DEBT ON WHICH INTEREST HAS CEASED

Old debt matured—issued prior to April 1, 1917 (excluding Postal Savings bonds).....			1,381,170.26	
2½% Postal Savings bonds.....			857,160.00	
Liberty bonds and Victory notes, at various interest rates.....			8,335,100.00	
Treasury bonds, at various interest rates.....			112,213,950.00	
Adjusted service bonds of 1945.....			5,358,400.00	
Treasury notes, at various interest rates.....			16,316,250.00	
Certificates of indebtedness, at various interest rates.....			15,805,650.00	
Treasury bills.....			81,867,000.00	
Treasury savings certificates.....			105,375.00	
Treasury tax and savings notes ⁸			19,622,575.00	
United States savings bonds.....			133,378,675.00	
Armed forces leave bonds.....			85,769,900.00	
Total matured debt on which interest has ceased.....				481,011,205.26
DEBT BEARING NO INTEREST				
Special notes of the United States: ¹⁶				
International Monetary Fund series.....				1,253,000,000.00
Other:				
United States savings stamps.....		\$48,971,463.15		
Excess profits tax refund bonds ¹⁷		1,763,615.64		
United States notes.....		\$346,681,016.00		
Less: Gold reserve.....		156,039,430.93		
National and Federal Reserve bank notes assumed by the United States on deposit of lawful money for their retirement.....			190,641,585.07	
Old demand notes and fractional currency.....			308,450,584.50	
Thrift and Treasury savings stamps.....			2,019,924.02	
			3,717,325.25	555,564,497.63
Total debt bearing no interest.....				1,808,564,497.63
Total gross public debt (including \$9,490,674,801.87 debt incurred to finance expenditures of Government corporations and other agencies for which obligations of such corporations and agencies are held by the Treasury).....				258,083,504,235.74

¹ Redeemable at the option of the United States on and after dates indicated, except where otherwise stated. In case of Treasury bonds and Treasury bonds, Investment Series B-1975-80, now outstanding, such bonds may be redeemed only on interest dates, and 4 months' notice of redemption must be given.

² Treasury bills are non-interest-bearing and are sold on a discount basis with competitive bids for each issue. The average sale price of these series gives an approximate yield on a bank discount basis (360 days a year) as above indicated. This yield differs slightly from the yield on a true discount basis (365 days a year) which is shown in the summary on page 5.

³ Acceptable in payment of income taxes due on date Treasury bills are payable.

⁴ Includes exchanges made by the Federal Reserve System of \$1,000,000,000 of Treasury bonds, Investment Series B-1975-80 for Treasury Notes of Series EA-1956 and \$500,000,000 for Treasury Notes of Series EO-1956.

⁵ Arranged according to earliest call dates.

⁶ Not called for redemption on first call date. Callable on succeeding interest payment dates.

⁷ Redeemable, at par and accrued interest, to date of payment, at any time upon the death of the owner at the option of the duly constituted representative of the deceased owner's estate, provided entire proceeds of redemption are applied to payment of Federal estate taxes due from deceased owner's estate.

⁸ The face value of Treasury Notes Savings series of any yearly series maturing from month to month which are not currently presented for retirement will continue to be reflected as interest-bearing debt until all the notes of the series have matured. Thereafter, the total amount outstanding is reflected as matured debt on which interest has ceased.

⁹ Approximate yield if held to maturity.

¹⁰ Redeemable in payment of Federal income, estate, or gift taxes at any time after 2 months from issue date. Redeemable for cash at option of owner at any time after 4 months from issue date.

¹¹ Interest is payable with principal at time of redemption. No interest is payable if note is inscribed in the name of a bank that accepts demand deposits, unless note is acquired by such bank through forfeiture of a loan.

¹² Amounts issued and retired for Series E and F include accrued discount; amounts outstanding are stated at current redemption values. Amounts issued, retired, and outstanding for Series G are stated at par value.

¹³ Owners have the option of retaining the matured bonds for a further 10-year period and earning interest upon maturity values thereof. During this additional 10-year period interest will accrue at the rate of 2½ percent simple interest each year for the first 7½ years, and then increase for the remaining 2½ years to bring the aggregate interest return to approximately 2.9 percent, compounded semiannually. Matured Series E bonds in amounts of \$500 (maturity value), or multiples thereof, may be exchanged for Series G bonds (Treasury Department Circular 885, Mar. 26, 1951).

¹⁴ Excess of redemptions, not yet classified by series, deduct.

¹⁵ May be exchanged at option of owner for marketable 1½ percent 5-year Treasury notes, dated Apr. 1 and Oct. 1 next preceding the date of exchange.

¹⁶ Issued pursuant to the provisions of the Bretton Woods Agreements Act, approved July 31, 1945, and under the authority of and subject to the provisions of the Second Liberty Bond Act, as amended. The notes are non-negotiable, bear no interest, and are payable on demand.

¹⁷ Issued under the authority of and subject to the provisions of the Second Liberty Bond Act, as amended, and sections 780 to 783, inclusive, of the Internal Revenue Code, as amended. Issued in series depending upon the tax years for which credits are available and in

amounts certified to the Secretary of the Treasury by the Commissioner of Internal Revenue. Bear no interest and mature at yearly intervals after the cessation of hostilities, as provided by Section 780 (e) of the Internal Revenue Code, as amended, and are redeemable at the option of the owner on or after January 1, 1946.

¹⁸ Revised.

AUTHORIZING ACTS:

a Sept. 24, 1917, as amended.

b Aug. 5, 1909, Feb. 4, 1910, and Mar. 2, 1911.

c June 25, 1910.

TAX STATUS:

d Any income derived from Treasury bills of this issue, whether interest or gain from their sale or other disposition does not have any exemption, as such, and loss from the sale or other disposition of any such bills does not have any special treatment, as such, under the Internal Revenue Code or laws amendatory or supplementary thereto. The bills are subject to estate, inheritance, gift, or other excise taxes, whether Federal or State, but are exempt from all taxation now or hereafter imposed on the principal or interest thereof by any State, or any of the possessions of the United States, or by any local taxing authority. For purposes of taxation the amount of discount at which the bills are originally sold by the United States is to be considered to be interest.

e Income derived from these securities is subject to all taxes now or hereafter imposed under the Internal Revenue Code or laws amendatory or supplementary thereto. The securities are subject to estate, inheritance, gift, or other excise taxes, whether Federal or State, but are exempt from all taxation now or hereafter imposed on the principal or interest thereof by any State, or any of the possessions of the United States, or by any local taxing authority. The following is applicable to savings bonds only: For the purposes of taxation any increment in value of savings bonds represented by the difference between the price

paid and the redemption value received (whether at or before maturity) shall be considered as interest.

Attention is invited to Treasury Decision 4550 ruling that bonds, notes, bills, and certificates of indebtedness of the Federal Government or its agencies, and the interest thereon, are not exempt from the gift tax.

f Exempt both as to principal and interest, from all taxation now or hereafter imposed by the United States, any State, or any of the possessions of the United States, or by any local taxing authority, except (a) estate or inheritance taxes, and (b) graduated additional income taxes, commonly known as surtaxes, and excess profits and war-profits taxes, now or hereafter imposed by the United States, upon the income or profits of individuals, partnerships, associations, or corporations. The interest on an amount of bonds authorized by the act approved Sept. 24, 1917, as amended, the principal of which does not exceed in the aggregate \$5,000 owned by any individual, partnership, association, or corporation, shall be exempt from the taxes provided for in clause (b) above.

g Exempt from the payment of all taxes or duties of the United States as well as from all taxation in any form by or under State, municipal, or local authority. (The Supreme Court has held that this exemption does not extend to estate or inheritance taxes, imposed by Federal or State authority.)

h These issues being investments of various Government funds and payable only for the account of such funds have no present tax liability.

In hands of foreign holders—Applicable only to securities issued prior to Mar. 1, 1941: Bonds, notes, and certificates of indebtedness of the United States, shall, while beneficially owned by a nonresident alien individual, or a foreign corporation, partnership, or association, not engaged in business in the United States, be exempt both as to principal and interest from any and all taxation now or hereafter imposed by the United States, any State, or any of the possessions of the United States, or by any local taxing authority.

STATEMENT OF GUARANTEED OBLIGATIONS, MARCH 31, 1952

(Compiled from latest reports received by Treasury)

TITLE	Authorizing act	Extent of guaranty by the United States	Tax status	Date of issue	Redeemable (on and after)	Payable	Interest payable	Rate of interest	Amount		
									Principal	Interest ¹	Total
Unmatured Obligations:											
Commodity Credit Corporation: 1 1/4% demand obligations	Mar. 8, 1938, as amended	Principal and interest	(a)	Various		On demand	Monthly	1 1/4%	\$1,509,821.01		² \$1,509,821.01
Federal Housing Administration: Mutual Mortgage Insurance Fund: 3% debentures, Series A	June 27, 1934, as amended	do	(b)	do		(⁴)	Jan. 1, July 1	3%	7,346,886.23		
2 3/4% debentures, Series E	do	do	(b)	do		(⁴)	do	2 3/4%	1,609,100.00		
2 1/2% debentures, Series K	do	do	(a)	do		(³)	10 years after date of debenture.	2 1/2%	12,750.00		
War Housing Insurance Fund: 2 1/2% debentures, Series H	Mar. 28, 1941, as amended	do	(a)	do		do	do	2 1/2%	28,448,600.00		37,417,336.23
Total unmatured obligations									38,927,157.24		38,927,157.24
Matured Obligations:											
Commodity Credit Corporation										11.25	11.25
Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation									550,100.00	71,371.39	621,471.39
Federal Housing Administration									31,500.00	78,892.45	110,392.45
Home Owners' Loan Corporation									1,074,050.00	146,141.91	1,220,191.91
Reconstruction Finance Corporation										19.25	19.25
Total matured obligations									1,655,650.00	296,436.25	⁵ 1,952,086.25
Total based on guaranties									40,582,807.24	296,436.25	40,879,243.49

STATEMENT OF CONTINGENT LIABILITIES, MARCH 31, 1952 *

(Compiled from latest reports received by Treasury)

On Credit of the United States:											
U. S. Postal Savings System—Funds due depositors	June 25, 1910, as amended	(⁷)	(c)	Date of deposit		On demand	(⁸)	2%	\$2,724,773,316.00	\$107,809,481.06	⁹ \$2,832,582,797.06
Canal Zone Postal Savings System—Funds due depositors	June 13, 1940	(⁷)	(c)	do		do	(⁸)	2%	7,170,385.00	250,185.63	¹⁰ 7,420,570.63
Total based on credit of the United States									2,731,943,701.00	108,059,666.69	2,840,003,367.69
Other Obligations:											
Federal Reserve notes (face amount)	Dec. 23, 1913, as amended	(¹¹)									¹² 23,716,487,478.98

STATEMENT OF OBLIGATIONS OF GOVERNMENT CORPORATIONS AND OTHER AGENCIES, HELD BY THE TREASURY, MARCH 31, 1952

(Compiled from records of the Treasury)

Commodity Credit Corporation: Interim notes, Series Four—1952	Mar. 8, 1938, as amended	Principal and interest		Various	At any time	June 30, 1952	Dec. 31, June 30	1 1/2%	\$1,995,000,000.00		\$1,995,000,000.00
Export-Import Bank of Washington: Notes, Series 1959	July 31, 1945, as amended			do	do	June 30, 1959	June 30, Dec. 31	1 1/2%	512,600,000.00		
Notes, Series 1959	do			do	do	do	do	2%	51,600,000.00		
Note, Series 1961	do			do	do	Dec. 31, 1961	do	2%	451,100,000.00		1,015,300,000.00
Housing and Home Finance Administrator: Federal National Mortgage Association: Notes	Reorganization Plan No. 22 of 1950			Sept. 7, 1950	do	July 1, 1952	Jan. 1, July 1	1 1/2%	1,071,779,115.34		
Note	do			do	do	do	do	2%	45,000,000.00		
Notes, Series A	do			Various	do	Jan. 1, 1955	do	1 1/2%	920,744,000.00		

Housing Loans for Educational Institutions: Note, Series CH	Apr. 20, 1950		June 1, 1951	do	May 31, 1961	do	1½%	2,000,000.00	
Prefabricated Housing Loans Program: Notes, Series FB	Reorganization Plan No. 23 of 1950.		Various	do	July 1, 1955	do	1½%	31,170,296.71	
Note, Series LPH	Sept. 1, 1951		Dec. 13, 1951	do	do	do	1½%	1,000,000.00	
Slum Clearance Program: Note	July 15, 1949		Apr. 10, 1950	do	June 30, 1952	do	1½%	2,000,000.00	
Note	do		Apr. 2, 1951	do	June 30, 1953	do	1½%	3,000,000.00	2,076,693,412.05
Mutual Security Agency: Notes of Administrator (E. C. A.)	Apr. 3, 1948, as amended		Various	do	June 30, 1984	At any time by agreement	1½%	1,115,383,000.00	
Notes of Administrator (E. C. A.)	do		do	do	June 30, 1977	do	1½%	20,199,614.99	
Notes of Administrator (E. C. A.)	do		do	do	Apr. 3, 1964	do	1½%	1,410,000.00	
Notes of Administrator (E. C. A.)	do		do	do	do	do	2%	995,000.00	1,137,987,614.99
Public Housing Administration: Notes, Series O	Sept. 1, 1937, as amended		do	do	June 30, 1953	June 30, Dec. 31	1½%	500,000,000.00	
Notes, Series P	do		do	do	June 30, 1956	do	1½%	85,000,000.00	585,000,000.00
Reconstruction Finance Corporation: Notes, Series DD	Jan. 22, 1932, as amended		do	do	Jan. 1, 1955	Jan. 1, July 1	1½%	183,173,214.63	
Notes, Series DD	do		do	do	do	do	2%	8,000,000.00	191,173,214.63
Rural Electrification Administration: Notes of Administrator	May 20, 1936, as amended		do	do	Various	June 30, Dec. 31	1½%	1,690,562,500.36	1,690,562,500.36
Secretary of Agriculture (Farmers' Home Administration Program): Note	July 1, 1951		July 6, 1951	do	June 30, 1991	do	1½%	119,830,456.84	
Note	Aug. 31, 1951		Sept. 4, 1951	do	do	do	1½%	10,750,000.00	130,580,456.84
Secretary of the Army (Natural Fibers Revolving Fund): Note	June 29, 1948		Apr. 7, 1949	do	June 1, 1952	June 30, Sept. 30, Dec. 31, Mar. 31	1½%	100,000,000.00	100,000,000.00
Tennessee Valley Authority: ¹³ Bonds of 1947-57	May 18, 1933, as amended	Principal and interest	Aug. 15, 1939	Aug. 15, 1947	Aug. 15, 1957	Feb. 15, Aug. 15	14 2¼%	7,500,000.00	
Bonds of 1951-63	do	do	do	Aug. 15, 1951	Aug. 15, 1963	do	14 2¾%	15,000,000.00	
Bonds of 1955-69	do	do	do	Aug. 15, 1955	Aug. 15, 1969	do	14 2½%	16,500,000.00	39,000,000.00
Veterans' Administration (Veterans' Direct Loan Program): Agreements	Apr. 20, 1950, as amended		Various	At any time	Indefinite due date	Jan. 1, July 1	1½%	152,977,603.00	152,977,603.00
Defense Production Act of 1950: Defense Materials Procurement Agency: ¹⁵ Notes of Administrator	Sept. 8, 1950		do	do	July 1, 1952	do	1½%	333,700,000.00	
Secretary of the Interior (Defense Minerals Adminis- tration): Note	do		May 31, 1951	do	July 1, 1962	do	1½%	3,500,000.00	
Reconstruction Finance Corporation: Notes, Series EE	do		Various	do	Dec. 1, 1955	do	1½%	6,100,000.00	
Notes, Series EE	do		do	do	do	do	2%	33,100,000.00	376,400,000.00
Total								9,490,674,801.87	9,490,674,801.87

¹ Does not include accrued interest except with respect to contingent liabilities.

² Represents balances of outstanding obligations as of Feb. 29, 1952, on account of drafts and invoices paid by banks for account of the Commodity Credit Corporation.

³ Redeemable on any interest day or days, on 3 months' notice.

⁴ Payable 3 years after the first day of July following the maturity date of the mortgage for which each debenture was issued.

⁵ Funds have been deposited with the Treasurer of the United States for payment of outstanding matured principal and interest obligations guaranteed by the United States.

⁶ Does not include contingent liability on guaranteed and insured loans to veterans which, as of June 30, 1951, amounted to \$6,078,800,000; contingent liability on war production and contract termination guaranteed loans of the Department of the Army which as of Feb. 29, 1952, amounted to \$633,489.14; and contingent liability on loans guaranteed by various agencies through the Federal Reserve banks pursuant to Defense Production Act of 1950, which as of Feb. 29, 1952, amounted to \$617,673,793.49.

⁷ The faith of the United States is solemnly pledged to the payment of the deposits made in Postal Savings depository offices, with accrued interest thereon.

⁸ Interest payable quarterly from first day of month next following the date of deposit.

⁹ Figures are as of Oct. 31, 1951, the latest available. Offset by cash in designated depository banks amounting to \$25,051,427.98; which is secured by the pledge of collateral as provided in the Regulations of the Postal Savings System, having a face value of \$24,799,500; cash in possession of System amounting to \$144,639,754.17; Government securities with a face value of \$2,668,066,070; and other net assets of \$2,564,545.94.

¹⁰ Figures are as of Feb. 29, 1952, the latest available. Offset by cash on hand and in depository banks amounting to \$637,312.08; Government securities with a face value of \$6,850,000; and other assets.

¹¹ Federal Reserve notes are obligations of the United States and shall be receivable by all national and member banks and Federal Reserve banks and for all taxes, customs, and other public dues. They are redeemable in lawful money on demand at the Treasury Department, in the city of Washington, District of Columbia, or at any Federal Reserve bank.

¹² Figures are as of Feb. 29, 1952, the latest available. In actual circulation, exclusive of \$706,082,006.02 redemption fund deposited in the Treasury and \$1,001,862,670 of their own Federal Reserve notes held by the issuing banks. The collateral security for Federal Reserve notes

issued consists of \$12,624,000,000 in gold certificates and in credits with the Treasurer of the United States payable in gold certificates, \$13,575,000,000 face amount of United States Government securities and \$379,235,000 face amount of commercial paper. Notes issued by a Federal Reserve bank are a first lien against the assets of such bank.

¹³ Pursuant to Public Law 268, July 30, 1947, repayments of not less than \$2,500,000 must be made by June 30 of each calendar year.

¹⁴ Beginning Aug. 16, 1950, interest is paid at the rate of 1½% per annum while such bonds are held by the Treasury.

¹⁵ The function of borrowing from the Treasury, and the obligations on all notes issued heretofore by the Administrator, General Services Administration, have been transferred to the Administrator, Defense Materials Procurement Agency, pursuant to Executive Order 10281, dated Aug. 28, 1951.

TAX STATUS:

^a Income derived from these securities is subject to all taxes, now or hereafter imposed under the Internal Revenue Code or laws amendatory or supplementary thereto. The securities are subject to surtaxes, estate, inheritance, gift, or other excise taxes, whether Federal or State, but are exempt from all taxation now or hereafter imposed on the principal or interest thereof by any State, municipality, or local taxing authority.

^b The National Housing Act as amended by the National Housing Act Amendments of 1938, approved Feb. 3, 1938, reads in part as follows: "Such debentures as are issued in exchange for property covered by mortgages insured under section 203 or section 207 prior to the date of enactment of the National Housing Act Amendments of 1938 shall be subject only to such Federal, State, and local taxes as the mortgages in exchange for which they are issued would be subject to in the hands of the holder of the debentures. * * * Such debentures as are issued in exchange for property covered by mortgages insured after the date of enactment of the National Housing Act Amendments of 1938 shall be exempt, both as to principal and interest, from all taxation (except surtaxes, estate, inheritance, and gift taxes) now or hereafter imposed by the United States, by any Territory, dependency, or possession thereof, or by any State, county, municipality, or local taxing authority." Under the Public Debt Act of 1941, interest upon and gain from the sale of debentures shall have no exemption under the Internal Revenue Code or laws amendatory or supplementary thereto, except such debentures as may be issued on contracts entered into prior to Mar. 1, 1941.

^c Under the Public Debt Act of 1941, income derived from deposits made subsequent to Mar. 1, 1941, is subject to all taxes, now or hereafter imposed under the Internal Revenue Code or laws amendatory or supplementary thereto.

MEMORANDUM OF DIRECT AND GUARANTEED DEBT

(Based upon statements of the public debt published monthly; consequently all figures are stated as of the end of a month)

DATE	CLASSIFICATION	INTEREST-BEARING DEBT			TOTAL DEBT				COMPUTED ANNUAL INTEREST RATE ON INTEREST-BEARING DEBT			GENERAL FUND BALANCE ²	
		DIRECT DEBT	GUARANTEED DEBT ¹	TOTAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED DEBT	DIRECT DEBT (Gross)	GUARANTEED DEBT ^{1 2}	TOTAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED DEBT	PER CAPITA ³	DIRECT DEBT	GUARANTEED DEBT	TOTAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED DEBT		
WORLD WAR I													
Mar. 31, 1917	Prewar debt.....	\$1,023,357,250.00		\$1,023,357,250.00	\$1,282,044,346.28		\$1,282,044,346.28	\$12.36	Percent	2.395		2.395	\$74,216,460.05
Aug. 31, 1919	Highest war debt.....	26,348,778,511.00		26,348,778,511.00	26,596,701,648.01		26,596,701,648.01	250.18	Percent	4.196		4.196	1,118,109,534.76
Dec. 31, 1930	Lowest postwar debt.....	15,773,710,250.00		15,773,710,250.00	16,026,087,087.07		16,026,087,087.07	129.66	Percent	3.750		3.750	306,803,319.55
WORLD WAR II													
June 30, 1940	Debt preceding defense program.....	^a 42,376,495,928.27	\$5,497,556,555.28	^a 47,874,052,483.55	42,967,531,037.68	^a \$5,529,070,655.28	^a 48,496,601,692.96	^a 367.48	Percent	2.583	1.978	2.514	1,890,743,141.34
Nov. 30, 1941	Pre-Pearl Harbor debt.....	^a 54,535,587,387.03	6,316,079,005.28	^a 60,851,666,392.31	55,039,819,926.98	6,324,048,005.28	61,363,867,932.26	^a 458.47	Percent	2.429	1.885	2.373	2,319,496,021.87
Feb. 28, 1946	Highest war debt.....	277,912,315,345.29	538,764,601.19	278,451,079,946.48	279,213,558,897.10	550,810,451.19	279,764,369,348.29	^a 1,989.75	Percent	1.972	1.349	1.971	25,960,900,919.30
Apr. 30, 1949 ⁴	Lowest postwar debt.....	249,509,220,055.50	19,200,935.16	249,528,420,990.66	251,530,468,254.82	22,851,485.16	251,553,319,739.98	^a 1,690.29	Percent	2.235	2.356	2.235	3,995,156,916.79
June 30, 1950	Debt at time of opening of hostilities in Korea (hostilities began June 24, 1950).....	255,209,353,371.88	17,077,808.97	255,226,431,180.85	257,357,352,351.04	19,503,033.97	257,376,855,385.01	^a 1,696.74	Percent	2.200	2.684	2.200	5,517,087,691.65
Mar. 31, 1951	Debt a year ago.....	252,552,975,750.35	18,641,331.95	252,571,617,082.30	254,997,006,206.58	20,637,631.95	255,017,643,838.53	^a 1,659.20	Percent	2.227	2.726	2.227	8,569,161,457.29
Feb. 29, 1952	Debt last month.....	258,136,118,558.18	35,218,532.45	258,171,337,090.63	260,361,955,841.36	36,915,557.45	260,398,871,398.81	^a 1,667.10	Percent	2.310	2.534	2.310	5,075,105,557.85
Mar. 31, 1952	Debt this month.....	255,793,928,532.85	38,927,157.24	255,832,855,690.09	258,083,504,235.74	40,582,807.24	258,124,087,042.98	^b 1,650.14	Percent	2.314	2.556	2.314	6,840,071,770.06

^a Revised.

^b Subject to revision.

¹ Does not include obligations owned by the Treasury.

² Includes outstanding matured principal of guaranteed obligations for which cash is held by the Treasurer of the United States in the general fund balance for the payment of such obligations.

³ Based upon estimates of the Bureau of the Census.

⁴ Represents the lowest point of the debt at the end of any month following World War II. The lowest point of the debt on any day following that war was on June 27, 1949, when the debt was as follows:

Direct debt (gross).....	\$251,245,889,059.02
Guaranteed debt (not including obligations owned by the Treasury) --	23,876,001.12
Total direct and guaranteed debt.....	251,269,765,060.14